



US006385604B1

(12) **United States Patent**
Bakalash et al.

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 6,385,604 B1**
(45) **Date of Patent:** **May 7, 2002**

(54) **RELATIONAL DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM HAVING INTEGRATED NON-RELATIONAL MULTI-DIMENSIONAL DATA STORE OF AGGREGATED DATA ELEMENTS**

(75) **Inventors:** Reuven Bakalash, Shdema; Guy Shaked, Be'er Sheva; Joseph Caspi, Herzlyia, all of (IL)

(73) **Assignee:** Hyperroll, Israel Limited, Rehovot (IL)

(*) **Notice:** Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) **Appl. No.:** 09/634,748

(22) **Filed:** Aug. 9, 2000

Related U.S. Application Data

(63) Continuation-in-part of application No. 09/514,611, filed on Feb. 28, 2000, which is a continuation-in-part of application No. 09/368,241, filed on Aug. 4, 1999.

(51) **Int. Cl.⁷** G06F 17/30

(52) **U.S. Cl.** 707/3; 707/10; 709/217

(58) **Field of Search** 707/1-5, 100-104; 709/201, 217-219

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,257,365 A	10/1993	Powers et al.	707/100
5,379,419 A	1/1995	Heffernan et al.	707/4
5,745,764 A	4/1998	Leach et al.	709/316
5,781,896 A	7/1998	Dalal	707/2
5,799,300 A	8/1998	Agrawal et al.	707/5
5,805,885 A	9/1998	Leach et al.	709/316
5,822,751 A	10/1998	Gray et al.	707/3
5,832,475 A	11/1998	Agrawal et al.	707/2
5,850,547 A	12/1998	Waddington et al.	709/102
5,857,184 A	1/1999	Lynch	707/4

5,864,857 A	1/1999	Ohata et al.	707/100
5,890,151 A	3/1999	Agrawal et al.	707/5
5,926,820 A	7/1999	Agrawal et al.	707/200
5,978,788 A	11/1999	Castelli et al.	707/2
5,987,467 A	11/1999	Ross et al.	707/100
5,991,754 A	11/1999	Raitto et al.	707/2
6,003,029 A	12/1999	Agrawal et al.	707/7
6,023,695 A	2/2000	Osborn et al.	707/3
6,108,647 A	8/2000	Poosala et al.	707/1
6,141,655 A	10/2000	Johnson et al.	707/2
6,151,601 A	11/2000	Papiernak et al.	707/10
6,161,103 A	12/2000	Rauer et al.	707/4
6,173,310 B1	1/2001	Yost et al.	709/201
6,182,060 B1	1/2001	Hedgcock et al.	707/1
6,324,533 B1 *	11/2001	Agrawal et al.	707/3

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Albrecht, J. and Sporer, W. "Aggregate-based Query Processing in a Parallel Data Warehouse Server", Proceedings of the Tenth International Workshop on Database and Expert Systems Applications, Sep. 1-3, 1999, pp. 40-44.

(List continued on next page.)

Primary Examiner—Jean R. Homere

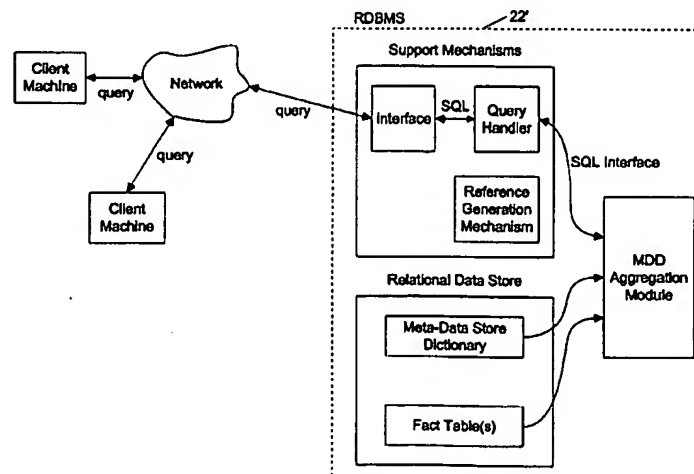
Assistant Examiner—Luke S Wassum

(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Thomas J. Perkowski, Esq., P.C.

(57) **ABSTRACT**

Improved method of and apparatus for joining and aggregating data elements integrated within a relational database management system (RDBMS) using a non-relational multi-dimensional data structure (MDD). The improved RDBMS system of the present invention can be used to realize achieving a significant increase in system performance (e.g. [deceased] decreased access/search time), user flexibility and ease of use. The improved RDBMS system of the present invention can be used to realize an improved Data Warehouse for supporting on-line analytical processing (OLAP) operations or to realize an improved informational database system or the like.

27 Claims, 25 Drawing Sheets



OTHER PUBLICATIONS

- Harinarayan, V. et al. "Implementing Data Cubes Efficiently", Proceedings of the 1996 ACM SIGMOD International Conference on Management of Data, Jun. 4-6, 1996, pp. 205-216.
- Introduction To Structured Query Language, <http://w3.one.net/~jhoffmann/sqltut.htm>, 2000, p. 1-33.
- An Introduction to Database Systems by C.J. Date, Addison-Wesley, No. 7th, 2000, p. p. 250,266,289-326.
- Abstract and Chapter 4 of Aspects of Data Modeling and Query Processing for Com by Torben Bach Pedersen, Dept. Computer Sci., Aalborg Univ., Denmark, 2000, p. 1,77-103.
- Characterization of Hierarchies and Some Operators in OLAP Environment by E. Pourabbas, et. al., ACM 2nd Int'l Workshop on Data Warehousing & OLAP, 1999, p. 54-59.
- The Art of Indexing by not indicated, Dynamic Information Systems Corporation, 1999, p. 3-30.
- Relational Database Design Clearly Explained by Jan L. Harrington, Morgan Kaufman, 1998, p. v-xiii, 1-62.
- Expanded Version of "Modeling Multidimensional Databases" by R. Agrawal, et. al., Proc. of 13th Int'l Conf. on Data Engineering, pp. 1-23, available as Research Report 1995.
- A Data Model for Supporting On-Line Analytical Processing by C. Li and X.S. Wang, Proceedings of Int'l Conf. on Info & Knowledge Mgmt., 1996, p. 81-88.
- On the Computation of Multidimensional Aggregates by S. Agarwal, et. al., 22nd Int'l Conf. on Very Large Databases, 1996, p. 1-16.
- Aggregate Navigation With (Almost) No MetaData by Ralph Kimball, <http://www.dbmsmag.com/9608d54.html>, 1996, p. 1-8.
- Optimizing Statistical Queries by Exploiting Orthogonality and Interval Properti by C. Li and X. Wang, 8th International Conf. on Scientific & Statistical Database Management, 1996, p. 1-10.
- Implementing Data Cubes Efficiently by Venky Harinarayan, et. al., Proceedings of the 1996 ACM SIGMOD 1996, p. 1-25.

* cited by examiner